

Coronavirus Risk Assessment for Opening Baptist Churches

The Baptist Union of Great Britain has developed this risk assessment template working with health and safety consultants from Ellis Whittam to assist churches as they plan for re-opening their premises. Prior to completing this document, it is recommended that churches read our leaflets [Coronavirus: Guidance For Reopening Church Buildings](#) and [Coronavirus: Guidance on church worship](#) and review the [government guidance for Places of Worship in England](#) or [the Guidance for Places of Worship in Wales](#). The Health & Safety Executive publish [guidance on risk assessment](#) and specific [guidance on risk assessment during the Coronavirus pandemic](#) which will help churches to produce a risk assessment.

In England there is no longer a requirement to have a specific Coronavirus risk assessment, but the risks should still be assessed as part of your duty of care to the public under Health and Safety legislation. In England no specific measures to limit the spread of Coronavirus are required in law. However, churches still have a responsibility to protect their staff, congregations, communities, and other users of their buildings. We recommend that it is both sensible and appropriate for churches to continue to take some measures to limit the spread of Covid-19, but it is now down to each church to determine what these measures should be based on the trade-off between the negative impact of any measures and the benefits in terms of risk reduction.

In Wales the creation of a specific coronavirus risk assessment is currently a legal requirement. The risk assessment must satisfy the requirements of regulation 3 of the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999. These regulations include specific requirement to review the risk assessment if circumstances change significantly and to specifically consider the risks to those under 18. In Wales there is an additional requirement in law that in formulating the risk assessment there is consultation with those working on the premises (which includes paid staff or volunteers).

This template is designed to allow Trustees of a Baptist Church to consider the specific risks relating to Coronavirus in opening their premises. It should be considered as a supplement to a general risk assessment of the premises. This template contains some generic risks, and potential control measures but you may wish to add some risks or control measures of your own that are specific to your church building and church circumstances. Space has been left in the template for this, but feel free to add additional pages if you believe this to be necessary. You may also find some of the risks and control measures to not be suitable for your circumstances. If that is the case, we would recommend you make notes as to why these are not suitable as this will allow you to explain your position if it is questioned in future.

This document should be subject to regular review. You should certainly review it after the first few times your church gathers and after any change in government regulations or guidance to ensure that the assessment of risks remains appropriate, and the control measures are functioning as intended.

We also recommend that churches conduct a [general risk assessments relating to staff and volunteers returning to work at church buildings](#) using the template provided on our website and an [individual risk assessment relating to each volunteer](#), also using this template provided on our website.

Date of issue: 29 July 2021

Risk Assessment Matrix

The following tables give a framework for assessing the risks identified, with some guidance to assist you with what a score might mean. The scoring formula used deliberately places additional emphasis on risks with the most severe consequences but are not very likely (by adding 2 x severity to the score) over those that are likely but have limited consequence. This aligns with the most recent best practice in assessment and management of risks. Please note that this framework is a generic one for evaluating risks and not specific to Coronavirus.

During the pandemic it is likely that the virus risk before controls are implemented will be scored as 5 (high probability) and 5 (high severity) as the likelihood of a case being observed within 12 months is significant and the consequences are potentially death of an individual or multiple individuals. This goes to emphasise the importance of taking control measures seriously in order to reduce the likelihood and severity of the risk as far as possible.

It is unlikely that the severity score will reduce until such time as there are effective treatments or a vaccine. The control measures you put in place will mostly impact upon the likelihood of occurrence, but you may conclude their impact is sufficient to reduce it below a rating of 5. This does not mean your control measures are not of value because the scoring bands are fairly broad. For example, reducing the likely rate of occurrence from once a week to once every 50 weeks would be a factor of 50 improvement in likelihood but still have a score of 5.

Likelihood / Probability
5. Likely to occur at least once in any 12-month period
4. Likely to occur at least once in a 3-year period
3. Likely to occur at least once in a 10-year period
2. Likely to occur at least once in a 50-year period
1. Unlikely in a 50-year period

Severity / Significance / Consequence
5. Expected to result in church closure or significant harm to multiple individuals, death of an individual
4. Material threat to continued existence of church, or significant harm to single individual
3. Substantial adaptation required to ongoing operations
2. Minor adaptation required to ongoing operations
1. Inconvenience to ongoing operations

RISK / PRIORITY INDICATOR MATRIX						
LIKELIHOOD / PROBABILITY	5	7	14	21	28	35
	4	6	12	18	24	30
	3	5	10	15	20	25
	2	4	8	12	16	20
	1	3	6	9	12	15
	1	2	3	4	5	
	SEVERITY / SIGNIFICANCE / CONSEQUENCE					

Score = (Severity x Likelihood) + (2 x Severity)

(this formula places additional emphasis on high severity issues)

Summary		Recommended timeframe for implementing any identified control measures
20+	High	Immediate / within days
15-19	Medium	Within weeks
1-15	Low	Whenever viable to do so

Risk: Coronavirus entering the premises and potentially infecting users of the building	
Persons at risk Ministers, leaders, members, attendees, contractors, cleaners	
Risk Rating before control measures	Likelihood 5
	Severity 5
	Overall Risk 35
Risk Rating after control measures	Likelihood 3
	Severity 2
	Overall Risk 10

Control Measures	Control in place (Y/N)	Person Responsible	Comments
1. Ask everyone symptomatic not to attend	Y		Various means of communication will be sent to all regular attendees at regular intervals – highlighting Coronavirus risks.
2. All attendees asked to follow government guidance on self-isolation after symptoms and/or positive test/contact tracing/returning from foreign travel.	Y		
3. Verbal symptom checks on entry	Y		People attending will be asked if they have any Coronavirus symptoms.
4. Ask those who vulnerable to consider whether to attend in person	Y		
5. Everyone to use hand sanitiser on entry to the building	Y		Hand sanitiser will be provided at the main door entrance to the Church. A steward will direct people to sanitise their hands.
6. Action Plan in place in case and communicated to leaders as in event of Coronavirus case known to enter premises	Y		
7. Undertake the Ellis Whittam’s ‘Pre-Event Checklist’ (Appendix 2 of Guidance on Re-opening churches).			
8. Display suitable posters to ask people with symptoms not to enter the building (see our Coronavirus poster library)	N/A		
9. All contractors to complete the ‘Contractor Checklist’ (Appendix 6 of Guidance on Re-opening churches).			

Risk:	Transmission of Coronavirus to an individual direct from infected person [Version for England]		
Persons at risk	Ministers, leaders, members, attendees, contractors, cleaners		
Risk Rating before control measures	Likelihood	5	Risk Rating after control measures
	Severity	5	
	Overall Risk	35	
	Likelihood	2	
	Severity	2	
	Overall Risk	8	

Control Measures	Control in place (Y/N)	Person Responsible	Comments
1. One-way system of flow through building to avoid pinch points where necessary	N/A		
2. Signage in place to remind people of safe practices	N/A		
3. Ventilation maximised to disperse virus particles.	Y		As windows are unable to be opened, doors will be left open in order to maximise air flow.
4. Congregational singing allowed during services.	Y		
5. Face coverings are at the discretion of the individual. (If individuals desire to wear face coverings, this will not be discouraged.)	Y		A reminder of this will be in the letter sent out to people.
6. Social distancing is at the discretion of the individual, in line with Governmental recommendations.	Y		
7. Seating arrangements adapted for both group sitting and social distancing.	Y		Chairs in the Sanctuary are back in rows. There are a number of chairs that are socially distanced for those who wish to sit apart from others.
8. [Insert your policy on times of fellowship]	N/A		
9. Communion will be held twice a month.	Y		Currently this will be administered from the front by whoever is leading the service.
10.			

Risk: Transmission of Coronavirus to an individual via a contaminated surface/item (excluding toilet facilities)	
Persons at risk Ministers, leaders, members, attendees, contractors, cleaners	
Risk Rating before control measures	Likelihood 5
	Severity 5
	Overall Risk 35
Risk Rating after control measures	Likelihood 3
	Severity 2
	Overall Risk 10

Control Measures	Control in place (Y/N)	Person Responsible	Comments
1. Doors kept open where possible to reduce contact with door handles (may not be appropriate for fire safety or to maintain suitable temperature)	Y		
2. Regular cleaning of surfaces likely to be touched regularly with appropriate disinfectant.	Y		
3. No passing of collection plate/bag and collection not counted for 72 hours after service.	Y		The offering bags/plates will not be used during a Sunday service. People will be invited to contribute by electronic means (Direct Debit, Bank Transfer etc.) or by placing their offering into a marked offering box at the back of the church sanctuary.
4. Building thoroughly cleaned between uses	Y		
5. No distribution of bibles or other books – attendees asked to bring their own and take them away with them.			
6. Microphones and other equipment kept to a single individual	Y		
7. Undertake the 'Pre-Event Checklist' (Appendix 2 of Guidance on Re-opening churches) and where appropriate Cleaning Checklist for suspected Coronavirus contamination (Appendix 3 of Guidance on Re-opening churches)			
8. Keep Register of attendees	N/A		

Risk: Transmission of Coronavirus to an individual via toilet facilities	
Persons at risk Ministers, leaders, members, attendees, contractors, cleaners	
Risk Rating before control measures	Likelihood 5
	Severity 5
	Overall Risk 35
Risk Rating after control measures	Likelihood 3
	Severity 2
	Overall Risk 10

Control Measures	Control in place (Y/N)	Person Responsible	Comments
1. Regular cleaning of surfaces likely to be touched regularly with appropriate disinfectant.	Y		
2. Toilets supplied with soap/hand sanitiser and disposable paper towels or dryers (not a reusable linen towel).	Y		
3. Implement regime for regular waste disposal from toilets.	Y		
4. Setup appropriate policies for use of toilets (e.g. limited numbers at one time, children accompanied)	Y		
5. Undertake the 'Pre-Event Checklist' (Appendix 2 of Guidance on Re-opening churches) and where appropriate Cleaning Checklist for suspected Coronavirus contamination (Appendix 3 of Guidance on Re-opening churches)	Y		
6.			
7.			
8.			

Risk: Transmission of Coronavirus to an individual via contaminated waste	
Persons at risk Cleaners and anyone else handling waste	
Risk Rating before control measures	Likelihood 5
	Severity 5
	Overall Risk 35
Risk Rating after control measures	Likelihood 2
	Severity 2
	Overall Risk 8

Control Measures	Control in place (Y/N)	Person Responsible	Comments
1. Everyone asked to take waste home with them if possible	Y		
2. All waste to handled appropriately, observing good hygiene practices.	Y		
3. Anyone handling waste to be trained in suitable working practices			
4. All waste handled with suitable PPE (see cleaning guidance for details).			
5. All bins lined with disposable liners	Y		
6. Lidded bins operated by foot-pedal to be provided			
7. Keep records of who has carried out cleaning and the tasks completed			
8. Where a known/suspected case of coronavirus has been present all waste to be double bagged prior to disposal and kept for 72 hours prior to disposal in general waste.	Y		
9.			
10.			

Risk: Transmission of Coronavirus to an individual via working in the church building			
Persons at risk Ministers, leaders, members, attendees, contractors, cleaners			
Risk Rating before control measures	Likelihood	5	Risk Rating after control measures
	Severity	5	
	Overall Risk	35	
		Likelihood	2
		Severity	2
		Overall Risk	8

Control Measures	Control in place (Y/N)	Person Responsible	Comments
1. Use remote working tools to avoid in-person meetings.	N/A		
2. Restrict attendance of individuals at meetings to those absolutely necessary and maintain social distancing throughout.	N/A		
3. Avoid transmission during meetings, for example, by avoiding sharing pens and other objects.	Y		
4. Provide hand sanitiser in rooms used for meetings.	Y		
5. Hold meetings outdoors or in well-ventilated rooms when practical.	Y		
6. For areas where regular meetings take place, use floor signage to help people maintain social distancing.	N/A		
7. Implement cleaning procedures for goods and items entering the premises.	Y		
8.			
9.			

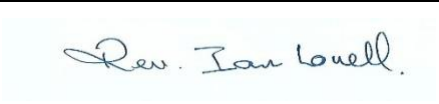
Risk:					
Persons at risk					
Risk Rating before control measures	Likelihood			Risk Rating after control measures	Likelihood
	Severity				Severity
	Overall Risk				Overall Risk

Control Measures	Control in place (Y/N)	Person Responsible	Comments
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			

Review/Revision Record

Date of Review	Confirmed by	Comments
2nd September 2021	Rev. Ian Lovell	Updated review of previous Risk Assessment. A review needs to be carried out at least every few months.

I have read the risk assessment and understand and accept its contents form part of my job role. I will keep myself informed of any changes

Staff Member Name (Print)	Signature	Date
Rev. Ian Lovell		2nd September 2021